



Bid Number/बोली क्रमांक (बिड संख्या)[:] GEM/2023/B/3315626 Dated/दिनांक : 18-04-2023

Bid Document/ बिड दस्तावेज़

Bid Details/बिड विवरण		
Bid End Date/Time/बिड बंद होने की तारीख/समय	28-04-2023 16:00:00	
Bid Opening Date/Time/बिंड खुलने की तारीख/समय	28-04-2023 16:30:00	
Bid Offer Validity (From End Date)/बिड पेशकश वैधता (बंद होने की तारीख से)	120 (Days)	
Ministry/State Name/मंत्रालय/राज्य का नाम	Ministry Of Heavy Industries And Public Enterprises	
Department Name/विभाग का नाम	Department Of Heavy Industry	
Organisation Name/संगठन का नाम	Bharat Heavy Electricals Limited (bhel)	
Office Name/कार्यालय का नाम	10160001-isg, Bangalore	
Total Quantity/कुल मात्रा	360	
ltem Category/मद केटेगरी	Interconnecting chutes	
BOQ Title/बीओक्यू शीर्षक	Supply of interconnecting chutes	
Minimum Average Annual Turnover of the bidder (For 3 Years)/बिडर का न्यूनतम औसत वार्षिक टर्नओवर (3 वर्षों का)	135 Lakh (s)	
Years of Past Experience Required for same/similar service/उन्हीं/समान सेवाओं के लिए अपेक्षित विगत अनुभव के वर्ष	3 Year (s)	
MSE Exemption for Years of Experience and Turnover/ अनुभव के वर्षों से एमएसई छूट	No	
Startup Exemption for Years of Experience and Turnover/ अनुभव के वर्षों से स्टार्टअप छूट	No	
Document required from seller/विक्रेता से मांगे गए दस्तावेज़	Experience Criteria, Bidder Turnover, Certificate (Requested in ATC), Compliance of BoQ specification and supporting document *In case any bidder is seeking exemption from Experience / Turnover Criteria, the supporting documents to prove his eligibility for exemption must be uploaded for evaluation by the buyer	
Bid to RA enabled/बिंड से रिवर्स नीलामी सक्रिय किया	Yes	
RA Qualification Rule	H1-Highest Priced Bid Elimination	
Type of Bid/बिंड का प्रकार	Two Packet Bid	

Bid Details/बिड विवरण		
Time allowed for Technical Clarifications during technical evaluation/तकनीकी मूल्यांकन के दौरान तकनीकी स्पष्टीकरण हेतु अनुमत समय	7 Days	
Payment Timelines	Payments shall be made to the Seller within 90 days of issue of consignee receipt-cum-acceptance certificate (CRAC) and on-line submission of bills (This is in supersession of 10 days time as provided in clause 12 of GeM GTC)	
Evaluation Method/मूल्यांकन पद्धति	Total value wise evaluation	

EMD Detail/ईएमडी विवरण

l í		
ш		
ш	De avvive el/2 111 0 1111 0	N ₋
ш	। Reguired/आवश्यकता	l No
1		

ePBG Detail/ईपीबीजी विवरण

Advisory Bank/एडवाइजरी बैंक	ICICI
ePBG Percentage(%)/ईपीबीजी प्रतिशत (%)	10.00
Duration of ePBG required (Months)/ईपीबीजी की अपेक्षित अवधि (महीने).	24

(a). EMD & Performance security should be in favour of Beneficiary, wherever it is applicable./ईएमडी और संपादन जमानत राशि, जहां यह लागू होती है, लाभार्थी के पक्ष में होनी चाहिए।

Beneficiary/लाभार्थी:

Manager /PG III

10160001-ISG, Bangalore, Department of Heavy Industry, Bharat Heavy Electricals Limited (BHEL), Ministry of Heavy Industries and Public Enterprises

(Varri Venkata Narasimha Suryanarayana Murthy)

Splitting/विभाजन

Splitting Applied	Yes
Maximum No. Of Bidders Amongst Which Order May Be Split	2

Reserved for Make In India products

- 15		
	Reserved for Make In India products	Voc
	Reserved for Make III IIIdia products	Yes

MSE Purchase Preference/एमएसई खरीद वरीयता

MSE Purchase Preference/एमएसई खरीद वरीयता	Yes	
---	-----	--

- 1. The minimum average annual financial turnover of the bidder during the last three years, ending on 31st March of the previous financial year, should be as indicated above in the bid document. Documentary evidence in the form of certified Audited Balance Sheets of relevant periods or a certificate from the Chartered Accountant / Cost Accountant indicating the turnover details for the relevant period shall be uploaded with the bid. In case the date of constitution / incorporation of the bidder is less than 3-year-old, the average turnover in respect of the completed financial years after the date of constitution shall be taken into account for this criteria.
- 2. Experience Criteria: In respect of the filter applied for experience criteria, the Bidder or its OEM {themselves or through reseller(s)} should have regularly, manufactured and supplied same or similar Category Products to any Central / State Govt Organization / PSU / Public Listed Company for number of Financial years as indicated above in the bid document before the bid opening date. Copies of relevant contracts to be submitted along with bid in support of having supplied some quantity during each of the Financial year. In case of bunch bids, the category of primary product having highest value should meet this criterion.
- 3. Bid reserved for Make In India products: : Procurement under this bid is reserved for purchase from Class 1 local supplier as defined in public procurement (Preference to Make in India), Order 2017 as amended from time to time and its subsequent Orders/Notifications issued by concerned Nodal Ministry for specific Goods/Products. However, eligible micro and small enterprises will be allowed to participate. The minimum local content to qualify as a class 1 local supplier is denoted in the bid document. All bidders must upload a certificate from the OEM regarding the percentage of the local content and the details of locations at which the local value addition is made along with their bid, failing which the bid is liable to be rejected. In case the bid value is more than Rs 10 Crore, the declaration relating to percentage of local content shall be certified by the statutory auditor or cost auditor, if the OEM is a company and by a practicing cost accountant or a chartered accountant for OEMs other than companies as per the Public Procurement (preference to Make-in -India) order 2017 dated 04.06.2020 . In case Buyer has selected Purchase preference to Micro and Small Enterprises clause in the bid, the same will get precedence over this clause.
- 4. Purchase preference to Micro and Small Enterprises (MSEs): Purchase preference will be given to MSEs as defined in Public Procurement Policy for Micro and Small Enterprises (MSEs) Order, 2012 dated 23.03.2012 issued by Ministry of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises and its subsequent Orders/Notifications issued by concerned Ministry. If the bidder wants to avail the Purchase preference, the bidder must be the manufacturer of the offered product in case of bid for supply of goods. Traders are excluded from the purview of Public Procurement Policy for Micro and Small Enterprises. In respect of bid for Services, the bidder must be the Service provider of the offered Service. Relevant documentary evidence in this regard shall be uploaded along with the bid in respect of the offered product or service. If L-1 is not an MSE and MSE Seller (s) has/have quoted price within L-1+ 15% (Selected by Buyer)of margin of purchase preference /price band defined in relevant policy, such Seller shall be given opportunity to match L-1 price and contract will be awarded for 25%(selected by Buyer) percentage of total QUANTITY.
- 5. Estimated Bid Value indicated above is being declared solely for the purpose of guidance on EMD amount and for determining the Eligibility Criteria related to Turn Over, Past Performance and Project / Past Experience etc. This has no relevance or bearing on the price to be quoted by the bidders and is also not going to have any impact on bid participation. Also this is not going to be used as a criteria in determining reasonableness of quoted prices which would be determined by the buyer based on its own assessment of reasonableness and based on competitive prices received in Bid / RA process.
- 6. Reverse Auction would be conducted amongst all the technically qualified bidders except the Highest quoting bidder. The technically qualified Highest Quoting bidder will not be allowed to participate in RA. However, H-1 will also be allowed to participate in RA in following cases:
 - i. If number of technically qualified bidders are only 2 or 3.
 - ii. If Buyer has chosen to split the bid amongst N sellers, and H1 bid is coming within N.
 - iii. In case Primary product of only one OEM is left in contention for participation in RA on elimination of H-1.
 - iv. If L-1 is non-MSE and H-1 is eligible MSE and H-1 price is coming within price band of 15% of Non-MSE L-1
 - v. If L-1 is non-MII and H-1 is eligible MII and H-1 price is coming within price band of 20% of Non-MII L-1 $\,$

Interconnecting Chutes

(Minimum 50% Local Content required for qualifying as Class 1 Local Supplier)

Brand Type/ब्रांड का प्रकार	Unbranded

Technical Specifications/तकनीकी विशिष्टियाँ

Specification Document	<u>View File</u>
BOQ Detail Document	<u>View File</u>

Advisory-Please refer attached BOQ document for detailed consignee list and delivery period.

Consignees/Reporting Officer/परेषिती/रिपोर्टिंग अधिकारी and/ तथा Quantity/मात्रा

S.No./क्र. सं.	Consignee Reporting/Officer/ परेषिती/रिपोर्टिंग अधिकारी	Address/पता	Quantity/मात्रा	Delivery Days/डिलीवरी के दिन
1	Sanjeev Saini	335804,Shri Atul Kumar Verma, BHEL Site Office,RRVUNL, Suratgarh STPS Suratgarh, Dist: Shri Ganganagar, Rajasthan	360	120

Buyer Added Bid Specific Terms and Conditions/क्रेता द्वारा जोड़ी गई बिड की विशेष शर्तें

1. Generic

OPTION CLAUSE: The Purchaser reserves the right to increase or decrease the quantity to be ordered up to 25 percent of bid quantity at the time of placement of contract. The purchaser also reserves the right to increase the ordered quantity by up to 25% of the contracted quantity during the currency of the contract at the contracted rates. Bidders are bound to accept the orders accordingly.

2. Inspection

Nominated Inspection Agency: On behalf of the Buyer organization, any one of the following Inspection Agency would be conducting inspection of stores before acceptance: Pre-dispatch Inspection at Seller Premises (applicable only if pre-dispatch inspection clause has been selected in ATC):

Required

Post Receipt Inspection at consignee site before acceptance of stores: Not Applicable

3. Certificates

Bidder's offer is liable to be rejected if they don't upload any of the certificates / documents sought in the Bid document, ATC and Corrigendum if any.

4. Generic

Bidder financial standing: The bidder should not be under liquidation, court receivership or similar proceedings, should not be bankrupt. Bidder to upload undertaking to this effect with bid.

5. Generic

Bidder shall submit the following documents along with their bid for Vendor Code Creation:

- a. Copy of PAN Card.
- b. Copy of GSTIN.
- c. Copy of Cancelled Cheque.
- d. Copy of EFT Mandate duly certified by Bank.

6. Generic

- 1. The Seller shall not assign the Contract in whole or part without obtaining the prior written consent of buyer.
- 2. The Seller shall not sub-contract the Contract in whole or part to any entity without obtaining the prior written consent of buyer.
- 3. The Seller shall, notwithstanding the consent and assignment/sub-contract, remain jointly and severally liable and responsible to buyer together with the assignee/ sub-contractor, for and in respect of the due performance of the Contract and the Sellers obligations there under.

7. Purchase Preference (Centre)

Purchase preference to Micro and Small Enterprises (MSEs): Purchase preference will be given to MSEs as defined in Public Procurement Policy for Micro and Small Enterprises (MSEs) Order, 2012 dated 23.03.2012 issued by Ministry of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises and its subsequent Orders/Notifications issued by concerned Ministry. If the bidder wants to avail the Purchase preference, the bidder must be the manufacturer of the offered product in case of bid for supply of goods. Traders are excluded from the purview of Public Procurement Policy for Micro and Small Enterprises. In respect of bid for Services, the bidder must be the Service provider of the offered Service. Relevant documentary evidence in this regard shall be uploaded along with the bid in respect of the offered product or service. If L-1 is not an MSE and MSE Seller (s) has/have quoted price within L-1+ 15% of margin of purchase preference /price band defined in relevant policy, such Seller shall be given opportunity to match L-1 price and contract will be awarded for percentage of 25% of total value.

8. Buyer Added Bid Specific ATC

Buyer Added text based ATC clauses

8. Buyer Added Bid Specific ATC

Buyer Added text based ATC clauses

Tender Enquiry No. 77/22/6200/VVN dt: 29-03-2023

8.1 Transit Insurance: In BHEL Scope.

Insurance details shall be informed later.

Prior Dispatch intimation shall be issued to Insurance agency about the value of consignment, dispatch details, along with one set of documents consisting of LR / RR copy, Packing List, Challan indicating the

items dispatched (with their weights)

8.2 Guarantee period:

18 Months from the date of completion of supplies or 12 months from the date of commissioning of the CHP Conveyor Package, which is earlier.

8.3 Delivery Schedule:

3 Months from the date of LOI (Kindly read delivery period in BOQ format as 9 0 Days instead of 120 Days)

8.4 Submission of Performance Bank Guarantee (PBG):

Validity of the Bank Guarantee shall be for the entire Guarantee period + claim period as per RBI guidelines (min. 3 months). Initially, it should be at least 21 m onths + claim period as per RBI guidelines (min. 3 months), later extended to c over the guarantee period, two months before its expiry. Bidder to submit performance security required for execution of the contract within 15 days from the date of Contract award. In case of delay in submission of performance security, enhanced performance security which would include interest (SBI rate + 6%) for the delayed period, shall be submitted by the bidder. Further, if performance security is not submitted till such time the first bill becomes due, the amount of performance security due shall be recovered from the bills along with due interest.

8.5 Price Basis:

Type of Contract: Unit Rate, Firm till completion of contract.

Price Basis: Firm till completion of contract, Ex-works + packing & forwarding charges +freight charges, all taxes & duties, levies, cess etc. (as applicable) ex cluding Goods & Service Tax (GST).

Bidder to note that price quoted shall be inclusive of packing & forwarding char ges, freight charges, all taxes & duties, levies, cess etc. (as applicable) including Goods & Service Tax (GST).

Terms of delivery:

Delivery shall be on Ex-works

Insurance shall be in BHEL scope

Transpiration of goods up to Destination shall be arranged by the vendor

8.6 Dispatch Documents Required (to be furnished by Vendor):

- 1.GST invoice as per GST Act
- 2. Copy of Delivery challan
- 3. Copy of Packing list
- 4. Copy of Receipted LR
- 5. Guarantee certificate
- 6. Insurance intimation
- 7. Despatch clearance

BHEL reserves the right to ask for any other document required for processing o f bills, the vendor shall comply with the same.

- **8.7** Bidder to submit duly signed and stamped copies of
- a. Acceptance of all terms & conditions as per this GeM Bid Document
- b. Technical specifications
- **8.8** Compliance to e-invoicing requirements to be ensured as per extant provisi ons and guidelines of Govt.of India.
- **8.09** Additional PQ criteria-as per PQ enclosed with technical specifications.
- **8.10** Vendor contact details like, Name, e mail ID and Contact number are to be furnished.
- **8.11** Price Variation Clause: Not Applicable

8.12 Payment Timelines

Type of Bidder	Payment Timeline	
	(Number of days)	
Micro & Small Enterprises (MSEs)	45	
Medium Enterprises	60	
Non MSME	90	

8.13 Integrity Pact:

(a) IP is a tool to ensure that activities and transactions between the Company a nd its Bidders/ Contractors are handled in a fair, transparent and corruption fre e manner. Following Independent External Monitors (IEMs) on the present panel have been appointed by BHEL with the approval of CVC to oversee implementat ion of IP in BHEL.

SI. No.	IEM	Email
1	Shri. Otem Dai, IAS (Retd.)	iem1@bhel.in
2	Shri. Bishwamitra Pandey, IRAS (Retd.)	iem2@bhel.in
3	Shri. Mukesh Mittal, IRS (Retd.)	iem3@bhel.in

(b) The IP as enclosed with the tender is to be submitted (duly signed by autho rized signatory) along with techno-commercial bid (Part-I, in case of two/ three part bid). Only those bidders who have entered into such an IP with BHEL would be competent to participate in the bidding. In other words, entering into this Pa ct would be a preliminary qualification.

(c) Please refer Section-8 of IP for Role and Responsibilities of IEMs. In case of a ny complaint arising out of the tendering process, the matter may be referred t o any of the above IEM(s). All correspondence with the IEMs shall be done throu gh email only.

Note: No routine correspondence shall be addressed to the IEM (phone/ post/ e mail) regarding the clarifications, time extensions or any other administrative g ueries, etc on the tender issued. All such clarification/ issues shall be addressed directly to the tender issuing (procurement) department's officials whose conta ct details are provided below:

Name: Athmananda Y k Name: V V N S N Murthy Dept: PG-III Dept: PG-III Address: BHEL ISG, Address: BHEL ISG, Prof CNR Rao Circle Prof CNR Rao Circle IISC Post, Malleswaram IISC Post, Malleswaram Bangalore- 560012 Bangalore- 560012 Phone: 080-22184098 Phone: 080-2218 Mobile No. 8106660055 Mobile No: 9686678088

Email: vvn@bhel.in Email: athmananda@bhel.in

8.14 : Bid splitting : This order shall be split between two bidders (i,e L1 and other qualified bidders (L2/ L3/L4.....) subject to acceptance of the counter offered by L1 price by the other bidders .

The ratio shall be 55% (L1): 45% (L2/L3/L4.....).

the modalities of splitting shall be as per G eM GTC Clause No 4 (xiii)(y)

8.15 Contact details of Tender officials:

Technical: Surendar Baoda Dy. Manager / Engg-Mech BHFL-ISG

Bangalore - 560 012 Ph. No. 09704794511 Email id: sur@bhel.in Commercial: V V N S N Murthy Manager / PG -III BHEL - ISG

Bangalore - 560 012 Ph No. 8106660055 Email Id: vvn@bhel.in

9. Financial Criteria

NET WORTH: Net Worth of the OEM should be positive as per the last audited financial statement.

10. Inspection

Pre-dispatch inspection at Seller premises (Fee/Charges to be borne by the BUYER): Before dispatch, the goods will be inspected by Buyer / Consignee or their Authorized Representative or by Nominated External Inspection Agency (independently or jointly with Buyer or Consignee as decided by the Buyer) at Seller premises (or at designated place for inspection as declared / communicated by the seller) for their compliance to the contract specifications. Fee/Charges taken by the External inspection Agency and any external laboratories testing charges shall be borne by the Buyer. For in-house testing, the Sellers will provide necessary facilities free of cost. Seller shall notify the Buyer through e-mail about readiness of goods for pre-dispatch inspection and Buyer will notify the Seller about the Authorized Representative/ Nominated External Inspection Agency and the date for testing. The goods would be dispatched to consignee only after clearance in pre-dispatch inspection. Consignee's right of rejection as per GTC in respect of the goods finally received at his location shall in no way be limited or waived by reason of the goods having previously been inspected, tested and passed by Buyer/ Consignee or its Nominated External Inspection Agency prior to the goods' shipment. While bidding, the sellers should take into account 7 days for inspection from the date of email offering the goods for inspection. Any delay in inspection beyond 7 days shall be on the part of the buyer and shall be regularised without Liquidated Damages.

When there is requirement of submission the advance sample, the seller shall inform the buyer promptly through emails about the date of submission of sample to the buyer nominated Inspection agency.

11. Scope of Supply

Scope of supply (Bid price to include all cost components): Only supply of Goods

12. Generic

Buyer Organization specific Integrity Pact shall have to be complied by all bidders. Bidders shall have to upload scanned copy of signed integrity pact as per Buyer organizations policy along with bid. Click here to view the file

13. Generic

Bidders are advised to check applicable GST on their own before quoting. Buyer will not take any responsibility in this regards. GST reimbursement will be as per actuals or as per applicable rates (whichever is lower), subject to the maximum of quoted GST %.

14. Generic

Without prejudice to Buyer's right to price adjustment by way of discount or any other right or remedy available to Buyer, Buyer may terminate the Contract or any part thereof by a written notice to the Seller, if:

- i) The Seller fails to comply with any material term of the Contract.
- ii) The Seller informs Buyer of its inability to deliver the Material(s) or any part thereof within the stipulated Delivery Period or such inability otherwise becomes apparent.
- iii) The Seller fails to deliver the Material(s) or any part thereof within the stipulated Delivery Period and/or to replace/rectify any rejected or defective Material(s) promptly.

- iv) The Seller becomes bankrupt or goes into liquidation.
- v) The Seller makes a general assignment for the benefit of creditors.
- vi) A receiver is appointed for any substantial property owned by the Seller.
- vii) The Seller has misrepresented to Buyer, acting on which misrepresentation Buyer has placed the Purchase Order on the Seller.

15. Generic

While generating invoice in GeM portal, the seller must upload scanned copy of GST invoice and the screenshot of GST portal confirming payment of GST.

16. Purchase Preference (Centre)

Indian suppliers of this item are not allowed to participate and/ or compete in procurement by some foreign governments. Bidders / products from such countries are not eligible / not allowed to participate in this bid in terms of clause 1 (d) of Public Procurement (Preference to Make in India) Order, 2017

17. Forms of EMD and PBG

Successful Bidder can submit the Performance Security in the form of Payment online through RTGS / internet banking also (besides PBG which is allowed as per GeM GTC). On-line payment shall be in Beneficiary name

BHEL ISG
Account No.
000205003783
IFSC Code
ICIC0000002
Bank Name
ICICI BANK LIMITED
Branch address

ICICI BANK TOWER#1, COMMISSARIAT ROAD BANGALORE

. Successful Bidder to indicate Contract number and name of Seller entity in the transaction details field at the time of on-line transfer. Bidder has to upload scanned copy / proof of the Online Payment Transfer in place of PBG within 15 days of award of contract.

Disclaimer/अस्वीकरण

The additional terms and conditions have been incorporated by the Buyer after approval of the Competent Authority in Buyer Organization, whereby Buyer organization is solely responsible for the impact of these clauses on the bidding process, its outcome, and consequences thereof including any eccentricity / restriction arising in the bidding process due to these ATCs and due to modification of technical specifications and / or terms and conditions governing the bid. Any clause(s) incorporated by the Buyer regarding following shall be treated as null and void and would not be considered as part of bid:-

- 1. Definition of Class I and Class II suppliers in the bid not in line with the extant Order / Office Memorandum issued by DPIIT in this regard.
- 2. Seeking EMD submission from bidder(s), including via Additional Terms & Conditions, in contravention to exemption provided to such sellers under GeM GTC.
- 3. Publishing Custom / BOQ bids for items for which regular GeM categories are available without any Category item bunched with it.
- 4. Creating BoQ bid for single item.
- 5. Mentioning specific Brand or Make or Model or Manufacturer or Dealer name.
- 6. Mandating submission of documents in physical form as a pre-requisite to qualify bidders.
- 7. Floating / creation of work contracts as Custom Bids in Services.
- 8. Seeking sample with bid or approval of samples during bid evaluation process.
- 9. Mandating foreign / international certifications even in case of existence of Indian Standards without specifying equivalent Indian Certification / standards.
- 10. Seeking experience from specific organization / department / institute only or from foreign / export

experience.

- 11. Creating bid for items from irrelevant categories.
- 12. Incorporating any clause against the MSME policy and Preference to Make in India Policy.
- 13. Reference of conditions published on any external site or reference to external documents/clauses.
- 14. Asking for any Tender fee / Bid Participation fee / Auction fee in case of Bids / Forward Auction, as the case may be.

Further, if any seller has any objection/grievance against these additional clauses or otherwise on any aspect of this bid, they can raise their representation against the same by using the Representation window provided in the bid details field in Seller dashboard after logging in as a seller within 4 days of bid publication on GeM. Buyer is duty bound to reply to all such representations and would not be allowed to open bids if he fails to reply to such representations.

This Bid is also governed by the General Terms and Conditions/ यह बिड सामान्य शर्तों के अंतर्गत भी शासित है

In terms of GeM GTC clause 26 regarding Restrictions on procurement from a bidder of a country which shares a land border with India, any bidder from a country which shares a land border with India will be eligible to bid in this tender only if the bidder is registered with the Competent Authority. While participating in bid, Bidder has to undertake compliance of this and any false declaration and non-compliance of this would be a ground for immediate termination of the contract and further legal action in accordance with the laws./जेम की सामान्य शर्तों के खंड 26 के संदर्भ में भारत के साथ भूमि सीमा साझा करने वाले देश के बिडर से खरीद पर प्रतिबंध के संबंध में भारत के साथ भूमि सीमा साझा करने वाले देश का कोई भी बिडर इस निविदा में बिड देने के लिए तभी पात्र होगा जब वह बिड देने वाला सक्षम प्राधिकारी के पास पंजीकृत हो।बिड में भाग लेते समय बिडर को इसका अनुपालन करना होगा और कोई भी गलत घोषणा किए जाने व इसका अनुपालन न करने पर अनुबंध को तत्काल समाप्त करने और कानून के अनुसार आगे की कानूनी कार्रवाई का आधार होगा।

---Thank You/धन्यवाद---