TO BE FILLED IN BY BHEL REFERENCE QUALITY PLAN MANUFACTURER'S NAME AND REVIEWED BY: APPROVED BY: SIGN. OF MFGR PAGE: 1 OF 2 SOP NO.: ADDRESS: ITEM/EQUIPMENT: CER/2020-21/02 AS PER PO/RC METAL PART (CASING) FOR REV. NO.: 00 DATE: 07.09.20 CERALIN LINED ITEMS ACCEPTANCE FORMAT OF AGENCY REMARKS REFERENCE QUANTUM TYPE OF RECORD CHARACTERISTICS CLASS NORMS DOCUMENT# COMPONENT OF CHECK CHECK & OPERATIONS M C M C 11. 8. 9. 10. 7. 6. 5. 4. 3. 2. Correlated test certificate 1. V and inspection reports to MTC / Test IS:2062 (Gr.A) 1sample/ lot IS:2062 Isample/ Chemical Maj. maintained a) Chemical Report Steel Plates (Gr.A) 1.0 lot Composition Vendor. for Casing & V MTC / Test P IS:2062 Rings IS:2062 -do-Mechanical -do-Maj. b) Mechanical Mechanical test shall be Report (Gr.A) (Gr.A) witnessed by BHEL in Properties case material purchased used without correlated MTC. P W Welding E&D:330 E&D:330 Once Once Procedure of Maj. Oualification test of procedure & a) Suitability Section 04 Fabricated Section 04 2.0 qualification welder done at BHEL's/ Oualification welding Casing test Vendor's work may be procedure record witnessed by BHEL. Specification Qualification P W Records shall be E&D:330 E&D:330 Periodically Periodically Procedure b) Capability of Maj. certificate maintained. Section 04 Section 04 once in one qualification once in one welder in vear for year for test welding adopting each welder each welder procedure

M: MANUFACTURER C: BHEL, P: PERFORM W: WITNESS AND V: VERIFICATION (AS APPROPRIATE) CHP: BHEL SHALL IDENTIFY IN COLUMN "C" AS 'W'

Note:# BHEL Inspection Engineer to check, approval date/ revision no. of reference documents at the time of Inspection

TO BE FILLED IN BY BHEL REFERENCE QUALITY PLAN MANUFACTURER'S NAME AND APPROVED BY: REVIEWED BY: SIGN, OF MFGR PAGE: 2 OF 2 SQP NO.: ADDRESS: ITEM/EQUIPMENT: CER/2020-21/02 बी एच ई एल AS PER PO/RC METAL PART (CASING) FOR REV. NO.: 00 DATE: 07.09.20 CERALIN LINED ITEMS REMARKS AGENCY FORMAT OF ACCEPTANCE REFERENCE QUANTUM TYPE OF CLASS RECORD CHARACTERISTICS NORMS COMPONENT DOCUMENT# SL. NO OF CHECK CHECK M C & OPERATIONS M C 11. 10. 8. 9. 7. 6. 5. 4. 3. 2. 1. BHEL shall verify the V P Inspection c) Welding Fabricated Drawing Drawing 2.0 10% 100% record at sub-contractor Visual V Maj. P i) Fit up Report QAC Drawing Casing (Cont.) Drawing 10% works and carryout the 100% Visual ii) Root run 4301 & 4302 check on min 10% of selected at samples d) Liquid penetrate random for the test. If inspection for weld NDT W Maj. E&D:331 Inspection E&D:331 any sample fails, 100% ioints Report Section 04 Section 04 100% of the lot shall be i) Butt Joint 10% checked. ii) Fillet Joint Inspection E&D:330 E&D:330 W P Report Section 04 Section 04 The evaluation of LPI of Visual e) Welding Quality Maj. 100% welded joints is to be & Finished 10% carried out by persons W P Inspection Drawing Drawing having min ASNT Physical 100% Maj. f) Dimension Report QAC Level-II Qualification. 4306 Inspection P W E&D:330 E&D:330 100% Welder's identification Physical Mai. g) Painting Report QAC Section 05 Section 05 shall be recorded. 4307 V P As Above As Above Review of Review & Record of Maj. 100% Documentation 100% 3.0 document Inspection Reports inspector may BHEL P OR/20-21 Rev00 records quality Maj. Review of seek Complete 100% Quality 4.0 compliance of its quality document requirement Requirement requirement document.

M: MANUFACTURER C: BHEL, P: PERFORM W: WITNESS AND V: VERIFICATION (AS APPROPRIATE) CHP: BHEL SHALL IDENTIFY IN COLUMN "C" AS 'W'

Note:# BHEL Inspection Engineer to check, approval date/ revision no. of reference documents at the time of Inspection

बी एय ई एल INSPECTION REPORT OF CASING FOR P.F. BEND/FIE/MOE Format No.: QAC: 4301 FSIP - JAGDISHPUR DRAWING NO .: SUPPLIER P.O.No.: ITEM: CONTRACT No. DATE OF INSPECTION: **OUT OF SQUARENESS** RADIAL SHIFT DP TEST **AXIAL SHIFT** O.D. I.D. BEND NO. ANGLE Α OUTER INNER TES AHS TES AHS 1 1 2 6 7 2 4 5 1 3 6 7 4 5 2 3 1 Dimension of Segment and bend Type of Flange as per drawing Actual X = Y = OAL = Pattern No.: IAL = Plate Thickness: C1 = Welder Name: C2 = C3 = Radius: VAR No. : Style No.: ITEM No.: Approved By: Inspected By: Inspection Remarks by BHEL Representative :

Pit

List

Mant.

(4	ff.	(YY)	p.	(7/1)	r nom	
1	/	72	Z	1	4	
FSIF	-	JAG	iD	ISI	IPL	JR

### INSPECTION REPORT OF M.S.CASING CERALIN EXCEPT PF BEND/FIE/MOE

FORMAT NO. QAC:4302

SU	P	PI	ш	Ε	R	:

ITEM:

CONTRACT/WO:

P.O. NO .:

DRAWING NO .:

DATE OF INSPECTION:

		OBSERVATION						
SI. No. CHARACTERISTIC	CHARACTERISTIC	RANGE	1	2	3	4	5	
				F- 1				

INSP	ECT	ΓED	BY:
------	-----	-----	-----

REVIEWED BY:

INSPECTION REMARK BY BHEL REPRESENTATIVE



# CHECK SHEET FOR FINAL INSPECTION OF CASING FOR PF BEND/FIE/MOE

	Format N	o:	QAC:	4306	Rev.00
--	----------	----	------	------	--------

17	F	M	
	_	IVI	*

P.O. NO .:

P.O. DATE:

DRAWING NO .:

DATE OF INSPECTION:

SUPPLIER:

		1- (0)	C2	OAL	IAL	Flange	O.D.	Flang	ge I.D.	Welding	<b>Lug Position</b>	Painiting
SI. No.	Pattern No.	Angle (6)	CZ	UAL		AHS	TES	AHS	TES			
1												
2												
3												
4								-		1		
5			- '									
6												
7												
8					-							
9												
10												

Re	ma	ark	S:

Inspected By:

Approved By:

Ringh

didal

pul.

	AT 2525	75	5777	
-	111	Z	4.	ā
ESI	P-JAG	DIS	SHE	PUF

### PAINTING CERTIFICATE

FORMAT NO. QAC:4307

SUPPLIER ITEM :- DATE OF I	:- NSPECTION :-		P.O. NO.:- DRAWING NO.: Painting refere			
SI. No.	PATTERN NO	PARTY IDENTIFICATION MARK	PROPER SURFACE PREPARATION	VISUAL PAINTING	Required Minimum DFT	OBSERVED DFT
This is ce Alkyl Prii	rtified that the above M mer confirming to IS – 20	AS casing are painted as 074 and as per CE -0265	per related pair .20.	nting scheme	e / Zinc Chron	ne Red oxide
INSPECT	ED BY: ION REMARK BY BHEL RE	EPRESENTATIVE		REVIEWED	BY:	

Print

labil,

Jame].

# QUALITY REQUIREMENTS

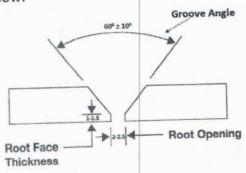
Following quality requirement is for the suppliers of M.S. Casings of BHEL FSIP, Jagdishpur. Each supplier participating in Rate Contract shall go through the Terms &Condition of this document thoroughly and participate in RC as per their facilities and 'Process Maturity' in line with this document. Supplier may has to submit documentary proof/present physically of all requirements as and when required by BHEL.

#### **RAW Material** A.

- 1. M.S.Sheet:-
- As per BHEL Drawing
- Receipt and Issue of material used for BHEL supply shall be maintained as per enclosed Annex-
- Correlated test certificate of material will be required along with each dispatch of M.S Casing.
- 2. Welding Electrode:-
- As per latest revision of document no. E&D 330 section 04.
- Photocopy of invoices of procurement of welding rod/flux core wire may be asked by BHEL against its PO to ensure type/make & quality of electrode used.
- 3. Paint:-
- As per latest revision of document no. E&D 330 section 05.
- Any other painting requirement will be indicated in drawing /painting scheme. It will be provided by BHEL separately with PO.
- Photocopy of invoices of procurement of paint may be asked by BHEL against their PO to ensure quality & make of paint used.

#### Fabrication/In-Process B.

- 1. Fabrication of M.S.Casing:
- As per BHEL Document E&D 306 (Latest revision) and BHEL Drawing.
- Proper fit-up is to be maintained as below:



2. Welder Qualification:

 Once in every Year for each welder to be done strictly as per AWS D-1.1 by a third party NABL Accredited Lab. On lack of valid welder qualification certificate Casing manufacturing may be hold by BHEL until submission of the same. BHEL may witness welder qualification.

QR/20-21 Rev.00

- Welding/Hard facing: (Strictly as per E&D: 330)
- **Proper Penetration Required**
- No Grinding on Weld bead allowed
- Grinding of all gas cut portion to be ensured (including lifting lug)
- 4. Machining:
- Surface roughness of 6.3 micron or as specified in drawing to be achieved at complete machining portion.
- Grinding/welding is strictly prohibited on machined portion.
- 5. Painting: As per BHEL Document E&D: 330 (Latest revision) & BHEL Drawing
- Power Tool cleaning (SSPC-SP3) or Abrasive Blast cleaning for removal of dust, rust, weld, slag, spatters, oil, grease etc. before painting is must.
- No thinner to be added in paint.
- Rusting of received material at BHEL FSIP will be treated as use of poor paint/process and the same will be out rightly rejected or Repainting will be done on the risk and Cost of supplier on the discretion of BHEL.
- Any other painting requirement will be indicated in drawing / painting scheme. It will be provided by BHEL separately.

### **Instruments for Inspection** C.

- Duly spirit leveled surface plate
- One meter Right Angle (Tri square)
- 01 meter height gauge
- 4. 02 nos. Vernier Caliper, Range (0-1000 mm & 0-300 mm)
- 02 nos. Measuring Tape, Range (0-3000mm & 0-5000mm)
- Ultrasonic wall thickness gauge (i.e. D' meter)
- 7. Digital Coating thickness gauge for checking thickness of paint
- 8. Feeler gauge, spirit level, 01 meter scale, Plumb Bob
- 9. Proper Materials Handling / movement, instrument like as overhead crane/ Hydra etc
- 10. Digital Surface roughness gauge for checking the roughness of machined parts.
- 11. Hardness tester for checking the hardness of hard facing
- 12. Any kind of other instrument as per requirement of BHEL shall be arranged by the supplier

All above Instrument's Calibration should be traceable to NABL/BHEL approved Lab. BHEL reserves the right to stop inspection in case of unavailability of above instruments.

QR/20-21 Rev.00

# D. <u>BHEL Inspection/Audit</u>

- Inspection call shall be raised by the vendor at least 1-2 days in advance by email to BHEL QC
  with a copy to MM having specific call number & details of items offered for inspection i.e.
  name of item as per PO, drawings number, variant number, stage of inspection, PO number,
  quantity offered, proposed date of inspection etc.
- Call will be raised along with its dimension report actually measured and fill by vendor's QC/production at the required format of inspection. Each inspection call will have following declaimer in the email:

"Material is ready for inspection as per above schedule. However, only positive variation in Quantity may be there. All the calibrated Measuring instruments are available with us for the above inspection. We have ensured that casing is fabricated as per BHEL specifications. [I.e. material conforms IS: 2062 Grade A (Latest Revision). Fabrication is done strictly as per E&D: 306 and welding is carried out as per E&D: 330]. The above lot offered to you is already checked at our end and found acceptable."

- No items shall be dispatched without clearance by BHEL.
- BHEL Authorized representative/ Inspectors will have right of inspection/Audit/Photography of BHEL
  product at any supplier's premises without prior notice. Documentary evidence of compliance of
  above quality requirement shall be maintained by vendor and may be verified by BHEL.
- In case of violation of quality requirements, BHEL Reserves the right to out rightly reject/ Hold for Rectification/Rectify at risk and cost of Supplier. BHEL also reserves the right to cancel the Purchase order or perform Risk Purchase.
- 6. PDI/inspection done by BHEL at vendor's does not absolve vendor of their responsibility to supply a quality product as per specification/drawings etc. Vendor has to rectify / replace the casing if the casing is not manufactured as per drawing & discrepancy observed later after receipt at BHEL's work or at BHEL's customer site.

You

Dear Sir,

QR/20-21 Rev.00

Annexure-A

# Vendor Name and address

그녀님이 아이들은 이렇게 하는데 하는데 하는데 하는데 하는데 하는데 하는데 하는데 되었다.
Ref No
Date://
M/s. BHARAT HEAVY ELECTRICALS LIMITED FABRICATION, STAMPING & INSULATOR PLANT JAGDISHPUR INDUSTRIAL AREA, DISTT. AMETHI U.P.227817
Kind Attention-
Invoice No
Invoice Date -
Sub: Material used against BHEL Purchase Order No Dated Dated

		I = 1 C +16+ No	Opening	Material	Closing
SI. No.	Plate Thickness	Test Certificate No.	Balance	Consumption	Balance
140.		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			
-					

With reference to above order, we are submitting our material test certificate for following material

of M.S. casing.

**Authorised Signatory** 

(For Internal Use Only) Document No.: E&D: 330

Rev. No.: 00

Date of Revision: 04.07.2019

Issue no: 01

# WELDING & PAINTING PROCEDURE

BHARAT HEAVY ELECTRICALS LIMITED FSIP, JAGDISHPUR AMETHI –227817

Controlled

Copy No.: Copy No...Q1.....

Issue to: UNIT INTRANET PORTAL

Date of Issue: 04.07.2019 Issued by: Engineering Distribution list of Welding Procedure E&D: 330, Rev. No. 00, Date of Rev. 04.07.2019 Issue No: 01

Controlled Copy No.	Copy Distributed to	
Master Copy	Functional Chief (Engineering)	
01	Unit Intranet Portal	*0

BHARAT HEAVY ELECTRICALS LIMITED

FSIP, JAGDISHPUR

WELDING & PAINTING PROCEDURE

Document No.: E&D: 330

Section No.: 01

Section Rev. No.: 00

Section Rev. Date: 04.07.19

Issue No: 01

Page 1 of 1

### 1.0 TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section No.	Description	Section Rev. No.	Section Rev. Date
01	Table of Contents	00	04.07.19
02	Record of Revisions	00	04.07.19
03	Distribution List	00	04.07.19
04	Welding Procedure	00	04.07.19
05	Painting Procedure	00	04.07.19

Prepared By

Functional Chief (Engineering)

Approved By

Dzchouhan

BHARAT HEAVY ELECTRICALS LIMITED

FSIP, JAGDISHPUR

WELDING & PAINTING PROCEDURE

Document No.: E&D: 330

Section No.: 02

Section Rev. No.: 00

Section Rev. Date: 04.07.19

Issue No: 01

Page 1 of 1

### 2.0 RECORD OF REVISIONS

Revision	Section	Revision	Clause	Nature of Changes
Date	No.	No.	No.	
04.07.19	All	00		Updation in line with merger of CS-FP & IP

Prepared By

Functional Chief (Engineering)

Approved By

Dzchouhgu

BHARAT HEAVY ELECTRICALS LIMITED

FSIP, JAGDISHPUR

WELDING & PAINTING PROCEDURE

Document No.: E&D: 330

Section No.: 03 Section Rev. No.: 00

Section Rev. Date: 04.07.19

Issue No: 01 Page 1 of 1

### 3.0 DISTRIBUTION LIST

MASTER COPY:

Functional Chief (Engineering)

COPY 01:

Unit Intranet Portal

Prepared By

Functional Chief (Engineering)

Approved By

Dzchouhan

Document No.: E&D: 330 BHARAT HEAVY ELECTRICALS LIMITED Section No.: 04 FSIP, JAGDISHPUR Section Rev. No.: 00 Section Rev. Date: 04.07.19 WELDING & PAINTING PROCEDURE Issue No: 01 Page 1 of 2

### 4.1 WELDING PROCEDURE:

- 4.1.1 The welding procedure outlined will be followed to ensure uniform and good quality welding.
- 4.1.2 The welding must be Arc / Flux cored after maintaining proper fit up.
- 4.1.3 The material specification of welding electrodes/Flux core wire to be as below:

-E 6013 Electrode: MS

Arc welding (2.5 mm, 3.15 mm or 4.0 mm):- make

/ 11 0 11 01 01 11 10 /			
Advani- Oerlikon:	D&H:	Rockweld:	I.O.L/ESAB:
Overcords	Medio	V-117	Vordian/Ferrospeed
			plus

Electrode: SS -E 7018

Arc welding ( 2.5 mm , 3.15 mm or 4.0 mm ) : - make

Advani-Oerlikon:	D&H:	ESAB:
Supercito	Supra Therme	Ferro Weld-2 / ESAB 36 H

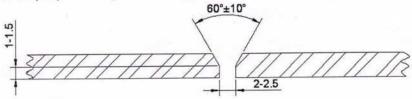
B MIG WELDING:- (Flux core wire 1.6 mm or 1.8 mm)

Solid wire core for MS -- ER 70S-6

For SS-- ER-308 L /ER309 L

Make- Ador /D&H/Esab/D&H Sechron/Cotmac

4.1.3 Edges to be prepared as per following sketch:



- 4.1.4 Root pass welding to be carried out buy using 2.5 mm welding electrodes ,further filling may be done either by 3.15 mm or 4.0 mm electrodes/Root pass welding to be carried out by 1.2 mm to 1.8 mm dia flux core wire ,further filling by 1.2 mm to 1.8 mm flux core wire.
- 4.1.5 Ensure root weld is uniform and penetration is proper.

4.1.6 Between two passes, remove slag and clean weld surfaces.

Approved By Prepared By Dzchouha **HOD** (Engineering) Functional Chief (Engineering)

	Document No.: E&D: 330
BHARAT HEAVY ELECTRICALS LIMITED	Section No.: 04
FSIP, JAGDISHPUR	Section Rev. No.: 00
WELDING & PAINTING PROCEDURE	Section Rev. Date: 04.07.19
	Issue No: 01
	Page 2 of 2

4.1.7 In case of undercut grind the weld surface smooth and fill up with 2.5 mm welding electrode/wire core.

4.1.8 Employ down hand method for welding.

### 4.2 CHECK POINTS:

Audit checks are conducted for the quality of welding of every ceralin item. The Die Penetration test is to be carried as per E&D:331 after each root pass.

The visual examination of welding is to be carried out as per detail below:

- The weld shall be free of cracks.
- The face of weld shall be flush with the surface of base metal & weld shall merge smoothly with base metal. Undercut shall not exceed 1 mm & welding reinforcement shall not exceed 3 mm.
- The root of weld shall be inspected & there shall be no evidence of cracks, incomplete fusion or inadequate joint penetration.
- The weld shall be free from overlap.
- The weld shall be free from accumulated slag the sum of the greatest dimensions of which shall not exceed 6 mm.
- Grinding is not allowed on weld bead.
- 7. Grinding of all gas cut portion to be ensured (including lifting lug)

**4.3 Welder Qualification**: Welder qualification test to be done strictly for each welder as per AWS D-1.1 by a third party NABL accredited lab once in a year.

Prepared By
Functional Chief (Engineering)

Approved By

Dzchouhan

BHARAT HEAVY ELECTRICALS LIMITED

FSIP, JAGDISHPUR

Section No.: 05

Section Rev. No.: 00

Section Rev. Date: 04.07.19

Issue No: 01

Page 1 of 2

### 5. PAINTING PROCEDURE:

- 5.1. This procedure covers the requirements of primer and Final paint for M. S. Casing for inland applications/costal region/export
- 5.2. This procedure specifies the painting requirements to provide adequate surface protection.

# 5.3. SPECIFICATION OF PRIMER/PAINT:-

Type of paint	Specification	Make	
Alkyd Red Oxide Zinc	As per IS:12744 -DFT 30 Mic	Berger ,Asian Paint , Dulux	
Phosphate Primer  General Purpose Aluminium  Paint	As per IS:2339-DFT 30 mic/coat	Berger ,Asian Paint , Dulux	
For costal region /Export / Special items ,paint type to be specified by the customer	As per specification provided by the customer	Berger ,Asian Paint , Dulux	

# SURFACE PREPARATION:-

5.3.1. Surface of component shall be thoroughly cleaned before the application of primer paint by either Power Tool cleaning (SSPC-SP3) or Abrasive Blast cleaning. The surface shall be free from dust, rust, weld, slag, spatters, oil, grease etc.

### 5.4. APPLICATION OF PAINT:-

5.4.1. Surface prepared as mentioned above shall be applied with one coat of Alkyd Red Oxide Zinc Phosphate primer (as per IS:12744) where no special primer is mentioned

for M.S. Casing.

Prepared By

Brong

Functional Chief (Engineering)

Approved By

Dzchouhay

BHARAT HEAVY ELECTRICALS LIMITED FSIP, JAGDISHPUR

WELDING & PAINTING PROCEDURE

Document No.: E&D: 330

Section No.: 05 Section Rev. No.: 00

Section Rev. Date: 04.07.19

Issue No: 01 Page 2 of 2

### 5.5. GENERAL:-

- 5.5.1. Paint make Berger /Dulux / Asian shall be used as supplied by the supplier without any addition of thinner.
- 5.5.2. Primer shall be thoroughly stirred before application. Primer can either be applied on surface by brushing or spraying using compressed air uniformity. The thickness of the primer shall not be less than 30 microns/coat (where no other specifications are mentioned).
- 5.5.3. Adequate drying time is to be allowed after each coat before next coat of paint.
- 5.5.4. No painting is required in case of Stainless Steel components, unless otherwise specified.
- 5.5.5. For all machined components, rust preventive fluids shall be used (where no other specifications are mentioned).
- 5.5.6. Rusting of received material at BHEL IP will be treated as use of poor paint / process and the same will be out rightly rejected or repainting will be done on the risk and cost of supplier on the discretion of BHEL.

### 5.6. Inspection:-

5.6.1. Surface preparation, primer coating shall be checked at appropriate stages by executing agency before proceeding to next operation.

Prepared By

Functional Chief (Engineering)

Approved By

Dechoulan

(For internal use only)

Doc. No. E&D: 331

Rev. No.: 00

Date of revision: 04,07.2019

### DYE PENETRATION TEST PROCEDURE

# **BHEL FSIP JAGDISHPUR** AMETHI-227817

COPY NO:

ISSUED TO: UNIT INTRANET PORTAL

**DATE OF ISSUE: 04.07.19** 

**ISSUED BY: E&D** 

BHARAT HEAVY ELECTRICALS LIMITED FSIP, JAGDISHPUR	Document No. : E&D: 331 Section No. : 01
I bit, Wieblesh etc	Section Rev. No.: 00
	Section Rev. Date: 04.07.19
DYE PENETRATION TEST PROCEDURE	Page 1 of 1

### 1.0 TABLE OF CONTENTS:

Section No.	Description	Sec. Rev. No.	Sec. Rev. Date	No. of Pages	
01	Table of Contents	00	04.07.19	1	
02	Record of revision	00	04.07.19	1	
03	Distribution List	00	04.07.19	1	
04	Dye Penetration Test Procedure	00	04.07.19	3	

Prepared by

Approved By

D2ctrouban

Functional Chief (Engineering)

HOD (Engineering)

BHARAT HEAVY ELECTRICALS LIMITED FSIP, JAGDISHPUR	Document No. : E&D: 331 Section No. : 02 Section Rev. No. : 00
	Section Rev. No. 100
	Date of Rev : 04.07.19
DYE PENETRATION TEST PROCEDURE	Page 1 of 1

2.0 Record of revision

Date Revision No. Section Revised Revision

04.07.19 00 All Updated in accordance with the merger of CS-FP & IP

Prepared by Approved By

Dzchouhan

Functional Chief (Engineering) HOD (Engineering)

723888/2022/FSIP-R&IPMMX000

BHARAT HEAVY ELECTRICALS LIMITED	Document No. : E&D: 331
FSIP, JAGDISHPUR	Section No. : 03
	Section Rev. No.: 00
	Date of Rev : 04.07.19
DYE PENETRATION TEST PROCEDURE	Page 1 of 1

3.0 Distribution List:	
Control Copy No.	Issued To
Master Copy	Functional Chief (Engineering)
01	Unit Intranet Portal

Functional Chief (Engineering)

Approved By

Dechouhan

BHARAT HEAVY ELEC FSIP, JAGDISHPUR	TRICALS LIMITED	Document No. Section No. Section Rev. No.	: 04
DYE PENETRATION T	EST PROCEDURE	Date of Rev.	: 04.07.19 : 1 of 3

### 1.0 Scope:

This procedure shall be used for colour contrast (visible dye) method of liquid penetrant examination of materials for detecting discontinuities in welded joints of MS casings/ rings/ Cones.

#### 2.0 METHOD AND MATERIALS:

A visible dye penetrant which can be easily seen in natural light or in artificial light shall be used (Solvent removable penetrant and Non Aqueous suspended type developer) •

#### 3.0 SURFACE PREPARATION:

- 3.1 In general, satisfactory results may be obtained in the as welded, as forged, as cast and as rolled condition. Machining and grinding may be required when surface irregularities would otherwise mask the indications of unacceptable discontinuities.
- 3.2 Prior to penetrant examination the surface shall be carefully examined. Surface shall be free from dirt, grease, lint, scale, welding flux, spatters or any extraneous matter which may be tend to cover. Surface openings or otherwise interfere with proper evaluation of test result.
- 3.2.1 Adjacent areas to a minimum length of 25mm on either side of the weld shall be prepared as specified in 3.2.
- 3.2.2 Surfaces shall be thoroughly cleaned using acetone before applying penetrant.
- 3.2.3 Surface shall be dried at least 3 minutes prior to Application of Penetrant.

### 4.0 PENETRATION APPLICATION

4.1 The penetrant shall be applied by dipping, brushing or spraying. If the penetrant is applied by spraying, using compressed air, type apparatus, a filter shall be placed at the air inlet to preclude contamination of penetrant by oil, water or dirt that might have collected in the air lines.

Prepared By Approved By

Dzchauhan

Functional Chief (Engineering) HOD (Engineering)

BHARAT HEAVY ELECTRICALS LIMITED FSIP, JAGDISHPUR	Document No. Section No. Section Rev. No.	: 04
DYE PENETRATION TEST PROCEDURE	Date of Rev. Page	: 04.07.19 : 2 of 3

- 4.2 The temperature of the penetrant and the surface of the part to be processed shall not be below 16°C nor above 52°C throughout the examination period.
- 4.3 Minimum penetration time shall be 15 minutes.

### 5.0 EXCESS PENETRANT REMOVAL:

- 5.1 After the penetrant time specified above in column 4.3 has elapsed any penetrant remaining on the surface shall be removed, taking care to minimize removal of penetrant from the discontinuities.
- 5.2 Penetrant shall be removed by wiping with a clean lint free dry cloth. The operation should be repeated until most traces of penetrants are removed. A clean dry cloth moist with solvent (cleaner) shall then be used to wipe the surface lightly. Extreme care shall be taken to prevent over cleaning as over cleaning can and does remove penetrant from discontinuities. Under no circumstances cotton waste shall be used for removing penetrant.

#### 6.0 DEVELOPER APPLICATION:

- 6.1 After cleaning, developer shall be applied by spraying, prior to applying the developer It must be thoroughly agitated to ensure adequate dispersion of the suspended particles. A uniform thin coating of developer must be applied. Conversely avoid the formation of parts of developer in the cavities since heavy coatings may mask indication.
- 6.2 Allow 5 minutes for the developer to dry before the start of inspection and a maximum of 30 minutes to complete the interpretation of results of the examination.

#### 7.0 EVALUATION OF INDICATION:

- 7.1 Discontinuities open to the surface will be indicated by the bleeding out of the penetrant. Localized surface imperfection which occur from machining marks, or surface irregularities shall be ignored as non-relevant indication.
- 7.1.1 Non—relevant indication and broad areas of pigmentation, which would mask indication of defects, shall be reprocessed and retested.
- 7.2 Relevant indications are those, which result from discontinuities open to surfaces. Linear indications are those indications in which the length is more than three times the width. Rounded indications are circular or elliptical with length lesser than three times the width.

Prepared IV	 Approved By
( John )	Dzchouhan
Functional Chief (Engineering)	 HOD (Engineering)

BHARAT HEAVY ELECTRICALS LIMITED FSIP, JAGDISHPUR	FSIP, JAGDISHPUR	Document No. Section No. Section Rev. No.	: 04
		Date of Rev.	: 04.07.19
	DYE PENETRATION TEST PROCEDURE	Page	: 3 of 3

### 8.0 ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:

No cracks are permitted on any surface.

### 8.1 **WELDS**:

- 8.1.1 The following indications are not acceptable:
- a) Only indications with major dimensions greater than 1.6mm shall be considered as relevant.
- b) Unless otherwise specified the following relevant indications are unacceptable:
- 1. Any cracks or linear indications.
- 2. Rounded indications with dimensions greater than 4.8mm.
- 3. Four or more rounded indications in a line separated by 1.6mm or less edge to edge.
- 4. Ten or more rounded indications in any 3870 Sq. mm (6 Sq. in)of surface with the major dimension of this area not to exceed 152 Sq. mm with the area taken in the most unfavourable location relative to the indications being evaluated.

### 9.0 POST EXAMINATION CLEANING:

9.1 As soon as practical, after completion of the penetrant examination the completed parts shall be cleaned to remove residual penetrants materials.

Prepared By	Approved By
may	Dzchouhan
Functional Chief (Engineering)	HOD (Engineering)